

# 8-15-19 Sentences

Simple - one subject part and one predicate part

The <sup>SS</sup>car / goes fast down the road.

\* find the verb  
subject predicate

every sub = simple subject (noun, pronoun)  
every pred = simple pred (action verb, linking verb)

linking verbs (not action; link subj part + pred. part)  
am, is, are, was, were, be, been, being,  
has, have, had, become, appear, seem

Nat / (is waiting) for the score.

Nat / (waited) for the score.

Nat / (waited) and (wished) for the score to be given.

verb phrase = helping verb (is) main verb (waiting)

verb

compound simple predicate

simple sentence = one subj part + one pred. part

The wishful <sup>SS</sup>(student) Chloe, wished <sup>SP</sup>and hoped <sup>SP</sup>the results would arrive soon.

Michaela <sup>SS</sup>and Madeline <sup>SS</sup>(ate) <sup>SP</sup>some cookies and beans.

① ② ③

Compound sentences - two <sup>(independent)</sup> clauses in one sentence

[Josie<sup>sc</sup>/is<sup>sc</sup> good at math], and [Josiah/is good at lunch.]

Compound or simple ???

Fred is sitting and waiting for a win by a classmate, and he is excited.

The eager young chicken wished to lay an egg like her mom, Chloe.

8-19-19

continuing with grammar...

simple - subject part + predicate part.

compound - two clauses (indep) combined with conjunction

clause - complete thought with a predicate and subject part

independent clause - "sentence" can stand alone  
"complete thought" subject part + pred. part  
- all indep. clauses = sentence...

dependent clause - subject / pred part  
- can't be a "stand-alone" sentence  
- must be with an independent clause  
- found in complex sentences  
- subordinate conjunctions - make dependent a clause...  
\* turns indep. to dep.

- sub. conj + + +
- while
  - because
  - when
  - although
  - before
  - after
  - since
  - as if
  - if
  - unless
  - until
  - whenever
  - wherever

AI NOTEBOOK 1 PAGE 4

① ② ③  
8/27

Complex sentences - dependent clause  
independent clause

compound sentences - independent clause  
independent clause

complex  
[ When <sup>SS</sup> we / <sup>SP</sup> went to the store, ]  
[ <sup>SS</sup> we / <sup>SP</sup> bought Hot Fries. ]  
Ind. clause

compound  
[ <sup>SS</sup> we / <sup>SP</sup> went to the store, ] <sup>conj</sup> (and)  
[ <sup>SS</sup> we / <sup>SP</sup> bought Hot Fries. ]  
indep

simple  
We / went to the store, and bought Hot Fries.  
no comma

conjunctions that connect - compounds  
and, but, or ;

Sub. conj that make dependent clauses  
(complex sent.)

When	as	until	because
Since	as if	though	
after	if	while	
before	unless	wherever	
although	where	whenever	
	class	cat	

10/30

Reading WKBK p 43-48

common noun - any person, place, thing, idea [dog]  
proper noun - specific person, place, thing, idea [Mabel]

abstract noun - can't be experienced with 5 senses (ideas)

concrete noun - may be experienced with 5 senses (person, place, thing)

collective noun - group of persons, places, things ideas (singular noun)

My dog, Herbie, comes from a litter of Scottish terriers.  
↙ appositive (renames the noun before it)  
↘ proper adjective

11/15  
WKBK p 56

Ⓢ name's                     except  
                                   sing noun - Parsons A) Parsons' B) Parsons's  
Ⓟ names'                   plural - oxen's

singular   plural  
class' class's                                     classes'

PG 58:

COMMAS - dep. clauses, series, appositives, intro words, direct address

COLONS - time, greeting bus. letter, intro to a series

There are five winners: Josie, Kylie, Melis,  
James, and Betty.

AK NOTEBOOK 1, PAGE 6

① ② ③  
11/20 WKBK pp 67

action verb - shows action

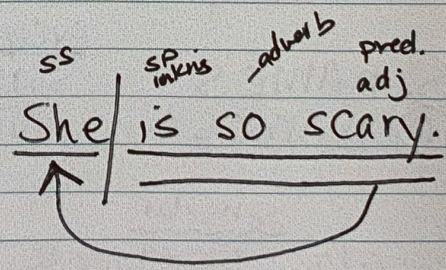
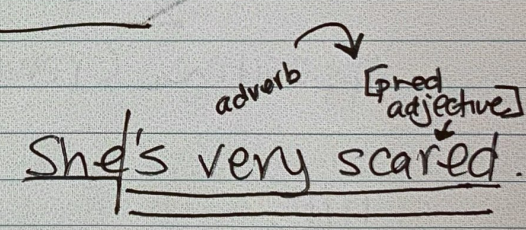
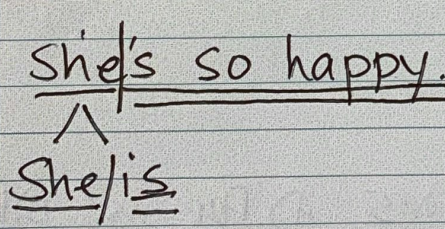
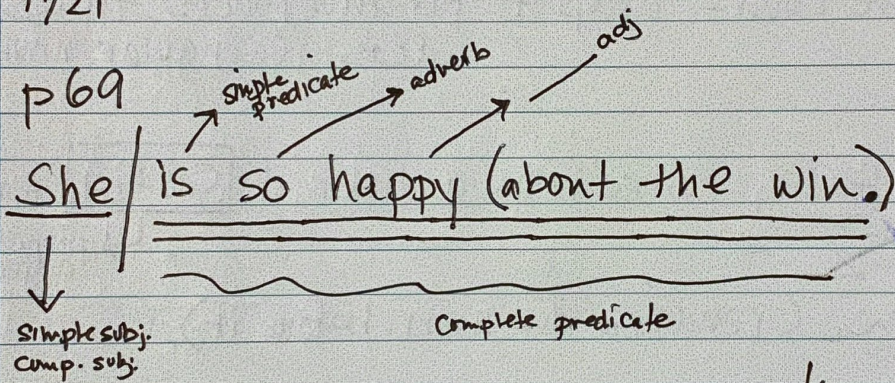
linking verb - simply connects subj. part with pred.

verb phrase - helping verb + main verb  
                                  ↑                                  ↑  
                                  linking verb                                  may action

compound predicate - two verbs (with conjunction)

11/21

p 69

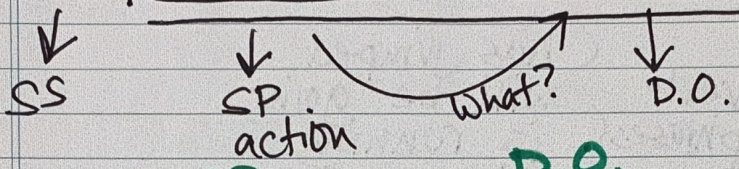


12/3

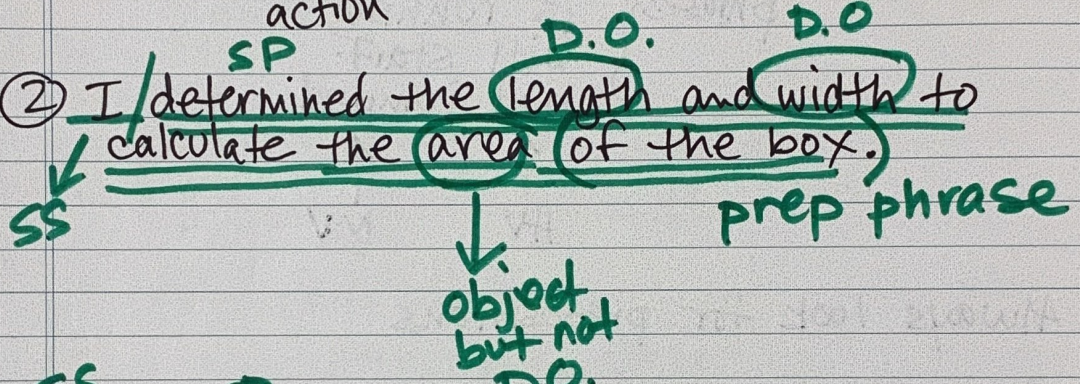
direct objects - receives action from the action verb.  
who? what?

transitive - verb (action) with D.O.

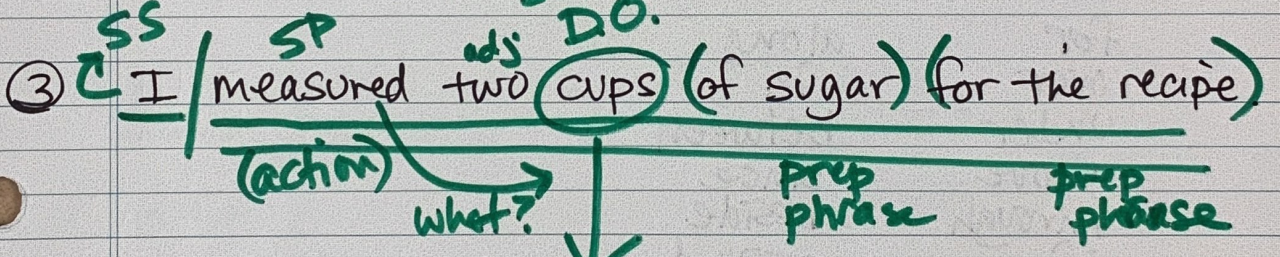
① Joe / measured the distance (from his house) (to mine).



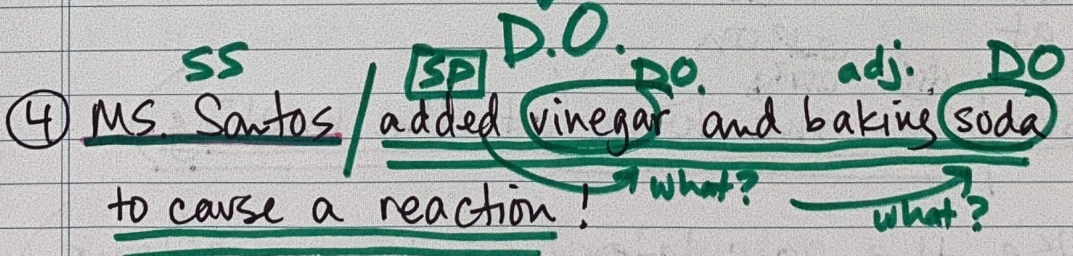
② I / determined the length and width to calculate the area (of the box).



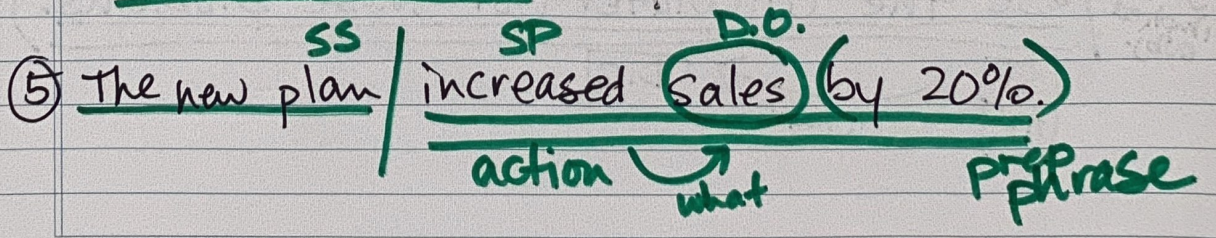
③ I / measured two cups (of sugar) (for the recipe)



④ Ms. Santos / added vinegar and baking soda



⑤ The new plan / increased sales (by 20%).



44 NOTEBOOK 1 PAGE 8

① p68 ② ③

the team has played well this season.

jump  
is

verb phrase = helping + main = SPredicate

verb phrases {  
has jumped  
will be going  
is running  
will start  
had jumped  
          ↑          ↑  
          HV         MV

→ Always look for prepositions

for            along  
over          in  
under        between  
above        since  
through      beside  
if            around  
at

She AV <sup>what? on</sup> saw <sup>wh?</sup> the tutor D.O. (at the meeting.)

(you implied subj.)

Use the calculator (for those problems.)

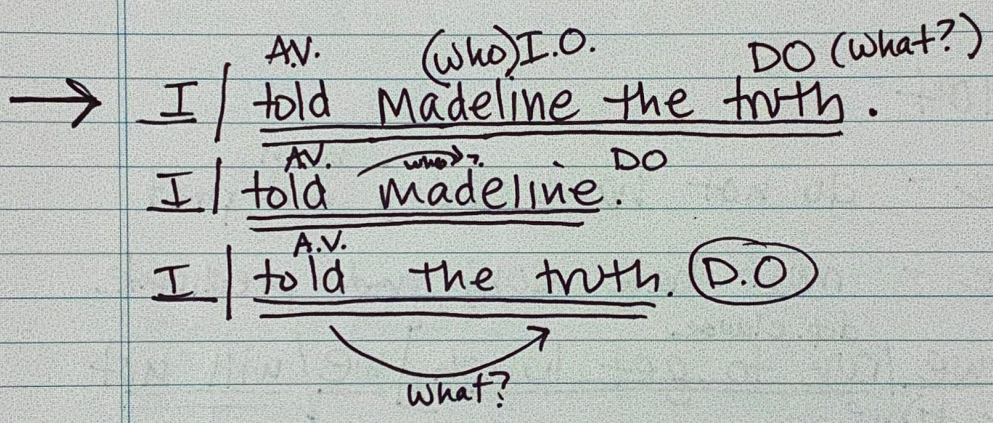
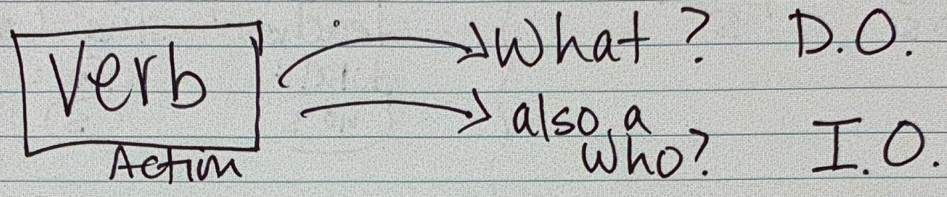
SP  
AV <sup>what?</sup> D.O.



p 80

Direct object - follow action verb  
who? what?

Indirect object - follow action verb  
(with D.O.)  
"to whom" "for whom"



p. 91

Coordinating conjunctions - and  
but  
or

p. 93

and - plural verb

or - use s. Subj nearest the verb

A4 NOTEBOOK 1: PAGE 10

① ② ③  
12/5 WKBK p 92

Coor. Conj. and, but, or ;

p 93

Nouns (subj)	
sing no s	plural s

verbs (predicate)	
teach - plural (no s)	
teaches - sing (s)	
plural: no s	sing: s

p 103-104

phrase - do not have subj <sup>both</sup> and pred

clause - must have subj and predicate

[When we <sup>dep. clause</sup> run to get lunch, we / will not  
waste time.]

When we / run to get lunch - clause

When we / return - clause

(when running), pick up some soda.

Subj (you) implied...

After the shopping spree, we rested.

After we shopped, we rested.

12/16

phrase - group of words (common thought) prep. phrase

clause - subject + predicate

independent - subj + pred

dependent - subj + pred also has subj. conj.

compound - two or more independent clauses

complex - independent clause + dependent clause

p115

- 1 Simple
- 2 compound or, and, but
- 3 complex
- 4 complex
- 5 simple
- 6 compound

p116

- 1 compound-complex
- 2 compound-complex
- 3 complex
- 4 ~~compound-complex~~ compound-complex
- 5 compound
- 6 complex
- 7 compound-complex
- 8 compound

parent's - poss sing

parents' - poss plural

The waves' wispy whitecaps whack the walls of Willy's whaler.

NO

ALL NOTEBOOK 1 PAGE 12

12/18

WKBC p151

Sub pronouns

I  
we  
they  
he  
she  
you  
it

obj pronouns

me  
us  
them  
him  
her  
you  
it

Madeline / is not looking (at potty-kid.)

prep phrase

She / is looking (at him.)

Pronita  
SS

th.v. M.V.  
verb phrase S.P.  
E.T. obj

restaurant  
Kitties

Michael J  
LaBron J

Chloe

Subject pronouns : replace subjects  
follow linking verbs

object pronouns : used as objects (only)  
prep phrase  
direct object  
indirect object